



Twentieth Century American Military Campaign Medals

This chart includes nearly all 20th century U.S. Armed Services campaign medals described in John E. Strandberg and Roger James Bender, *The Call of Duty: Military Awards and Decorations of the United States of America* (San Jose, CA: R. Bender Publishing, 1994). Campaign medals are not medals for valor, but are for participation in various military campaigns. Medals were excluded from the chart if they did not involve operations against armed opposing forces. When operations involved conflict with an organized social group, rather than the military forces of another nation, this fits within contemporary definitions of warfare, and so is included. A full list of campaign service medals is included in the Appendix.

Figure 1.3